## Chinese market-oriented media told to become full commercial entities

## **Special Report: Global Financial Crisis**

BEIJING, April 7 (Xinhua) -- Market-oriented news organizations and publishers have been given a deadline of one to two years to make the transition to full-fledged commercial players, according to guidelines released by the industry watchdog Monday.

Publishers of books and electronic products at local and college levels will have to complete their reform by this year, and publishers at central and ministerial level by the next, China Daily quoted the China General Administration of Press and Publication (GAPP) as saying Tuesday.

Newspapers and magazines deemed to be serving the public interest are encouraged to restructure their operations but will not be subject to the full force of the market.

Most news organizations and publishers are affiliated to governments at various levels.

The new guidelines pledge policy support to media giants which publish newspapers and magazines overseas, and acknowledge the status of private publishers for the first time.

There is no official figure for the number of private publishers in the country but they contract a wide array of writers and publish most of the bestsellers using book numbers - a permit for publication - of State-owned publishing houses.

"About six or seven press and publishing giants with annual revenues of more than 10 billion yuan (about 1.46 billion U.S. dollars) will be set up to compete globally in three to five years," the paper quoted Fan Weiping, director of the publishing industry development department affiliated to the GAPP, as saying.

"The guidelines will serve as an impetus for the development of the press and publication sector," said Zhou Weihua, a professor at the school of journalism at Renmin University of China, according to China Daily.

The latest move paves the way for press and publication houses to use market resources to flourish, he said.

Other highlights include:

- -- Strengthening the restructuring of four non-profit press and publishing houses: People's Press, Ethnic Minority Press, Tibetan Studies Press and Braille Press.
- -- Media organizations and publishing houses are encouraged to run newspapers and magazines or set up branches overseas through wholly-funded or joint ventures.
  - -- Major publishing and media enterprises are encouraged to go public.



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